

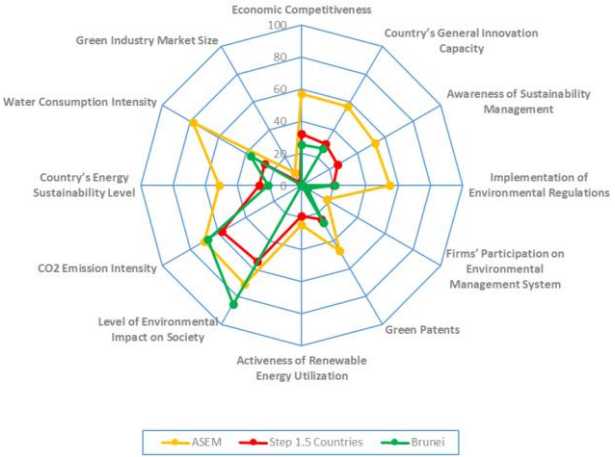


## Brunei Darussalam

|   |                |             |                                |                    |                          |                        |   |
|---|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---|
|  | 27,759         | 0.4 million | 1:67:32                        | 0.856<br>Very high | -                        | -                      |  |
| Flag  | GDP per capita | Population  | Industry structure (1st2nd3rd) | HDI                | Sustainable social index | Sustainable env. index | Geographic location   |

|   | Score        |  |
|---|--------------|---|
| <b>ASEI 2015</b>  | <b>22.61</b> |   |
| <b>Eco-Innovation Capacity</b>                          | 17.28        |   |
| Economic Competitiveness                                | 25.20        |   |
| Country's General Innovation Capacity                   | 26.65        |   |
| Awareness of Sustainability Management                  | 0.00         |   |
| <b>Eco-Innovation Supporting Environment</b>            | 20.59        |   |
| Implementation of Environmental Regulations             | 20.59        |   |
| <b>Eco-Innovation Activities</b>                        | 10.36        |   |
| Firms' Participation on Environmental Management System | 4.18         |   |
| Green Patents   | 26.91        |   |
| Activeness of Renewable Energy Utilization              | 0.00         |   |
| <b>Eco-Innovation Performance</b>                       | 42.21        |   |
| Level of Environmental Impact on Society                | 85.61        |   |
| CO <sub>2</sub> Emission Intensity                      | 67.69        |   |
| Country's Energy Sustainability Level                   | 21.07        |   |
| Water Consumption Intensity                             | 36.65        |   |
| Green Industry Market Size                              | 0.01         |   |

- Brunei Darussalam's eco-innovation performance is high. However, eco-innovation capacity supporting environment and performance are low.
- Level of Environmental Impact on Society (indicator no. 4.1) of Brunei Darussalam is higher than the average score of the same development state countries.
- Awareness of Sustainability Management (indicator no. 1.5) of Brunei Darussalam is lower than the average score of the same development state countries.

Table 22 Eco-innovation Policy instruments of Brunei Darussalam

| National plan and strategy | Sustainability | ■ Wawasan Brunei 2035 (Vision Brunei 2035) |
|----------------------------|----------------|--|
|                            | Eco-innovation | -  |
| Programmes and actions     | National       | -  |
|                            | International  | -  |
| Legislation                |                | -  |
| Finance                    |                | -  |
| Information                |                | -  |

Although Brunei emphasized the sustainable economy at the WAWASAN BRUNEI 2035, it has been focusing more on the economic development rather than the preservation and management of environment. As Brunei does not have a Ministry of Environment, the Ministry of Development or Ministry of Industry and Primary Resources are responsible for developing the sustainable development related policies. The innovation and technology transfer of the SMEs are emphasized but eco-innovation related strategies and investment need more attention.